

## **Social Science Perspectives on Diversity in Wildlife Recreation and Conservation: Suggested Readings**

### **Research Articles/Reviews**

- Cooper, C., Larson, L., Dayer, A., Stedman, R., & Decker, D. (2015). Are wildlife recreationists conservationists? Linking hunting, birdwatching, and pro-environmental behavior. *The Journal of Wildlife Management*, 79(3), 446-45.
- Fernandez, M., Shiner, K. J., & Stodolska, M. (2015). Effects of acculturation and access on recreation participation among Latinos. *Leisure Sciences*, 37(3), 210-231.
- Flores, D., & Kuhn, K. (2018). Latino Outdoors: Using storytelling and social media to increase diversity on public lands. *Journal of Park and Recreation Administration*, 36(3).
- Floyd, M. F. (1999). Race, ethnicity and use of the National Park System. *Social Science Research Review*, 1(2).
- Frazer, R. L., & Anderson, K. (2018). Media Representations of Race, Ability, and Gender in Three Outdoor Magazines: A Content Analysis of Photographic Images. *Journal of Outdoor Recreation, Education, and Leadership*, 10(3).
- Hunt, K. M., & Ditton, R. B. (2002). Freshwater fishing participation patterns of racial and ethnic groups in Texas. *North American Journal of Fisheries Management*, 22(1), 52-65.
- Krymkowski, D. H., Manning, R. E., & Valliere, W. A. (2014). Race, ethnicity, and visitation to national parks in the United States: Tests of the marginality, discrimination, and subculture hypotheses with national-level survey data. *Journal of Outdoor Recreation and Tourism*, 7, 35-43.
- McFarlane, B. L. (1996). Socialization influences of specialization among birdwatchers. *Human Dimensions of Wildlife*, 1(1), 35-50.
- Metcalfe, E. C., Burns, R. C., & Graefe, A. R. (2013). Understanding non-traditional forest recreation: The role of constraints and negotiation strategies among racial and ethnic minorities. *Journal of Outdoor Recreation and Tourism*, 1, 29-39.
- Pearson, A. R., Schuldt, J. P., Romero-Canyas, R., Ballew, M. T., & Larson-Konar, D. (2018). Diverse segments of the US public underestimate the environmental concerns of minority and low-income Americans. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 115(49), 12429-12434. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1804698115
- Robinson, J. C. (2005). Relative prevalence of African Americans among bird watchers. Paper presented at the In: Ralph, C. John; Rich, Terrell D., editors 2005. *Bird Conservation Implementation and Integration in the Americas: Proceedings of the Third International*

Partners in Flight Conference. 2002 March 20-24; Asilomar, California, Volume 2 Gen. Tech. Rep. PSW-GTR-191. Albany, CA: US Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Research Station: p. 1286-1296.

Scott, D., & Lee, J. H. (2010). Progression, Stability, or Decline? Sociological Mechanisms Underlying Change in Specialization Among Birdwatchers. *Leisure Sciences*, 32(2), 180-194. doi: 10.1080/01490400903547203

Solop, F. I., Hagen, K., & Ostergren, D. (2003). Ethnic and racial diversity of national park system visitors and non-visitors. NPS Social Science Program, Comprehensive Survey of the American Public, Diversity Report, 1-13.

Taylor, D. E. (2015). "Gender and racial diversity in environmental organizations: uneven accomplishments and cause for concern." *Environmental Justice* 8(5): 165-180.

### **Reports/Organizational Documents**

Bonta, M., DeFalco, T., & Smith, C.T. (2015). Diversity and the Conservation Movement. National Audubon Society.

Carver, E. (2019). Birding in the United States: A Demographic and Economic Analysis, Addendum to the 2016 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation: US Fish and Wildlife Service.

Taylor, D. E. (2014). The state of diversity in environmental organizations: Green 2.0 working group.

USDI, USFWS, USDC, & USCB. (2016). 2016 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation.

### **Essays/News Articles**

Callier, V. (2016). "There aren't enough qualified minority candidates" is a myth. *Scientific American*. Retrieved from <https://blogs.scientificamerican.com/voices/>.

Lanham, J. D. (2013). 9 Rules for the Black Birdwatcher. *Orion Magazine*. Great Barrington, MA.

Meraji, S. M. (2015). Outdoor Afro: Busting stereotypes that black people don't hike or camp. National Public Radio.

Mock, J. (2020). 'Black Birders Week' Promotes Diversity and Takes on Racism in the Outdoors. Retrieved from Audubon Society website: <https://www.audubon.org/news/black-birders-week-promotes-diversity-and-takes-racism-outdoors>.

- Purdy, J. (2015). Environmentalism's Racist History. The New Yorker. Retrieved from <https://www.newyorker.com/news/news-desk/environmentalisms-racist-history>.
- Rodriguez, E. S. (2018). Wild Indigo, Which Connects Kids with Nature, Launches in Detroit. Retrieved from <https://www.audubon.org/news/wild-indigo-which-connects-kids-nature-launches-detroit>.
- Sherrer, K. (2018). What is Tokenism, and Why Does It Matter in the Workplace? Vanderbilt University Owen Graduate School of Management. Retrieved from <https://business.vanderbilt.edu/news/2018/02/26/tokenism-in-the-workplace/>.
- Vollman, A. (2019). Audubon's New Apprenticeship Program Give New Meaning to 'For the Birds'. Modern Conservationist. Retrieved from <https://modernconservationist.com/audubon-apprenticeship-program-gives-new-meaning-for-the-birds/>.
- Wingfield, A. H. (2015). Color-Blindness is Counterproductive. The Atlantic. Retrieved from <https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2015/09/color-blindness-is-counterproductive/405037/>.

## **Books**

- Finney, C. (2014). Black Faces, White Spaces: Reimagining the Relationship of African Americans to the Great Outdoors, UNC Press Books.
- Robinson, J. C. (2007). Birding for everyone: Encouraging people of color to become birdwatchers, Wings-on-Disk.
- Stodolska, M., et al. (2013). Race, ethnicity, and leisure: Perspectives on research, theory, and practice, Human Kinetics.
- Taylor, D. E. (2002). Race, class, gender, and American environmentalism (Vol. 534): US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.